

## ISO 14064 Series, GHG Quantification & Reporting, GHG Validation & Verification, and related Accreditation Services



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1 March 2017



## Related ISO Standards and Technical Specification

- Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Quantification and Reporting (溫室氣體量化和報告)
  - ➤ ISO 14064-1, ISO 14064-2 and ISO/TS 14067
- GHG Validation and Verification (溫室氣體審定和核查)
  - ➤ ISO 14064-3, ISO 14065 and ISO 14066
- Accreditation (認可)
  - > ISO/IEC 17011







#### **GHG** Quantification and Reporting

溫室氣體量化和報告





## International Standards / Technical Specification

- ISO 14064-1: 2006
  - ➤ at the <u>organization level</u> for quantification and reporting of GHG emissions and removals



- ISO 14064-2: 2006
  - at the <u>project level</u> for quantification, monitoring and reporting of GHG emission reductions or removal enhancements
- ISO/TS 14067: 2013
  - for the quantification and communication of the <u>carbon</u> footprint of a product (CFP)



#### ISO 14064-1: 2006

 Greenhouse gases - Part 1: Specification with guidance at the organization level for quantification and reporting of greenhouse gas emissions and removals



- The organisation is allowed to select any GHGs to be quantified and reported.
  - Six common GHGs be quantified and reported: CO2, CH4, N2O, HFCs, PFCs, SF6







Clause 1: Scope

Clause 2: Terms and definitions

➤ Clause 3: Principles

Clause 4: GHG inventory design and development

Clause 5: GHG inventory component

Clause 6: GHG information management

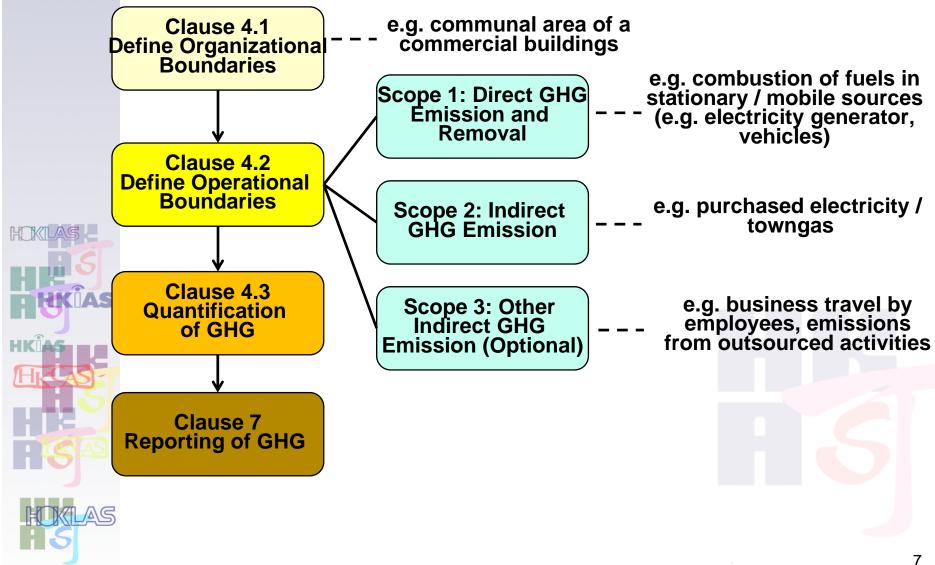
➤ Clause 7: Reporting of GHG

Clause 8: Organisation's role in verification activities





HOKLAS







#### **Published by EMSD and EPD**

Applicable for buildings (commercial, residential or institutional purposes)





#### **Benefits**

- Improve awareness
- Create a baseline
- Identify area of high GHG emissions
- Implement <u>directed action(s)</u> to reduce GHG emissions / enhance GHG removals





#### ISO 14064-2: 2006

 Greenhouse gases - Part 2: Specification with guidance at the project level for quantification, monitoring and reporting of greenhouse gas emission reductions or removal enhancements



Different from <u>directed action(s)</u> implemented by an organisation to reduce GHG emissions or increase GHG removals





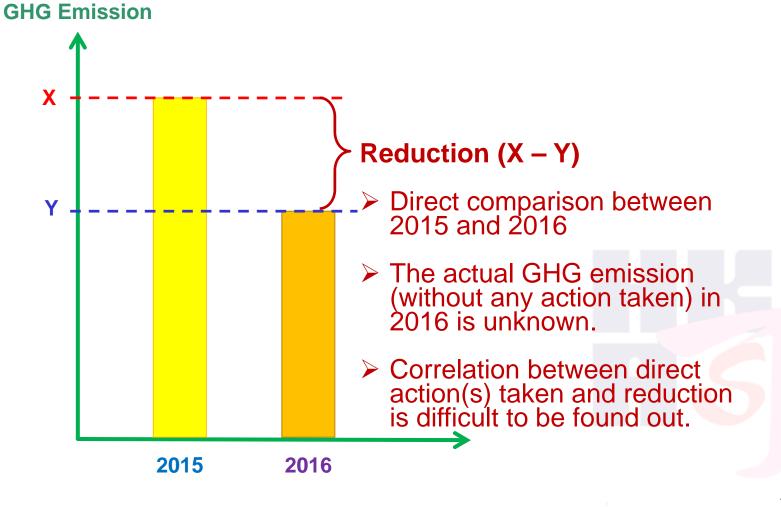
#### Directed Action VS GHG Project

- Measurement of emission reductions / removal enhancement
  - Directed action: a prior point in time
  - > GHG project: same point in time
- Correlation to emission reductions / removal enhancement
  - > Directed action: difficult
  - GHG project: clearly defined





#### **Directed Action**







#### **GHG** Project

# Baseline Scenario (without GHG Project) Y Emission after GHG Project

#### Reduction (X - Y)

- Comparison made in the same period of time
- The GHG emission (without GHG Project) is estimated as 'baseline Scenario'.
- Correlation between GHG project and reduction is clearly defined.









**PLAN** 

**IMPLEMENT** 

Project Report





#### **Benefits**

Systematic

GHG markets: crediting and trade of GHG emission reductions or removal enhancements







#### ISO/TS 14067: 2013

 Greenhouse gases - Carbon footprint of products --Requirements and guidelines for quantification and communication



Published in May 2013

 Quantification of the carbon footprint of a product (CFP) based on life cycle assessment

Raw Material Acquisition

**Production** 

**Distribution** 

Use

**End-of-life** 





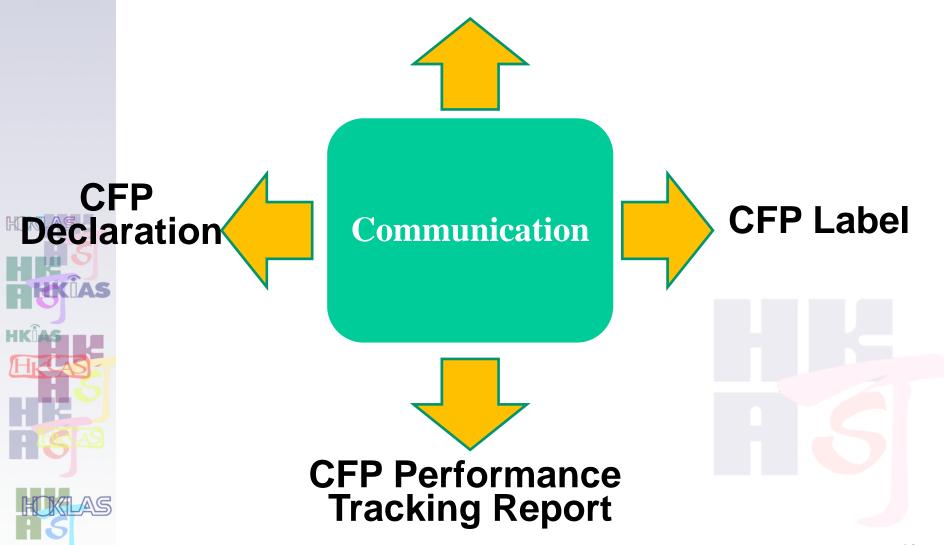
CFP Study Report

Communication





#### **CFP External Communication Report**







http://www.cic.hk/eng/main/zcb/carbon\_labelling\_scheme/about\_the\_scheme/overview/index.html





#### **Benefits**

 Facilitate the evaluation of alternative product design, sourcing options, production process, raw material choices, recycling and other end-of-life processes











#### **GHG Validation and Verification**

溫室氣體審定和核查





#### **Organisation Level**



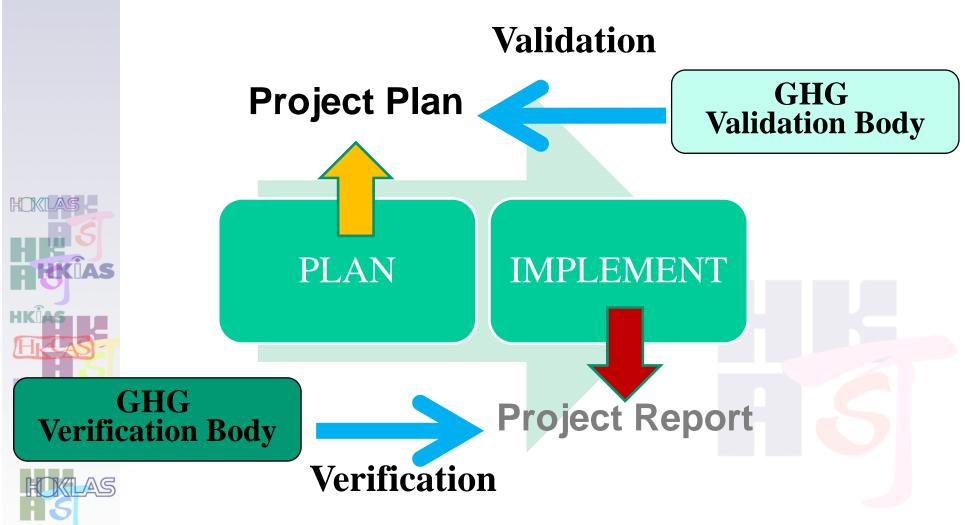
**Verification** 



**GHG** Verification Body



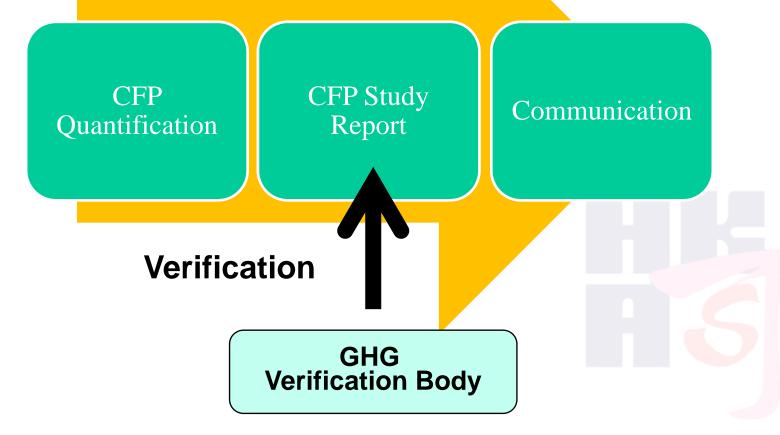
#### **GHG** Project





#### Product Carbon Footprint







#### International Standards

- ISO 14064-3: 2006
  - conducting or managing the validation and/or verification of GHG assertions



- specifies principles and requirements for bodies that undertake validation or verification of GHG assertions
- ISO 14066: 2011
  - specifies competence requirements for validation teams and verification teams

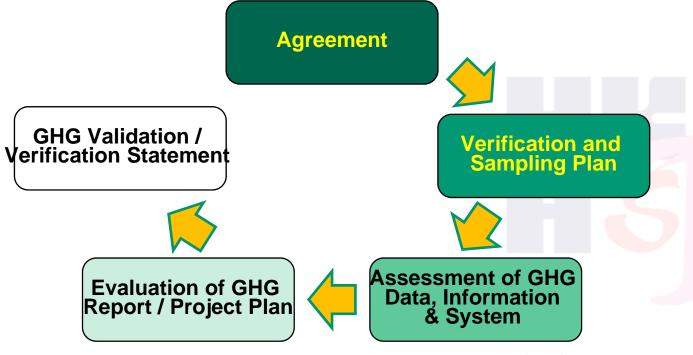




#### ISO 14064-3: 2006

- Greenhouse gases Part 3: Specification with guidance for the validation and verification of greenhouse gas assertions
- Published in March 2006

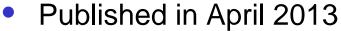






#### ISO 14065: 2013

 Greenhouse gases - Requirements for greenhouse gas validation and verification bodies for use in accreditation or other forms of recognition



- Requirements including
  - legal status, governance and management commitment, impartiality, competences, verification process, management system.....





#### ISO 14066: 2011

- Greenhouse gases Competence requirements for greenhouse gas validation teams and verification teams
- Published in April 2011
- This International Standard complements the implementation of ISO 14065.





#### **Benefits**

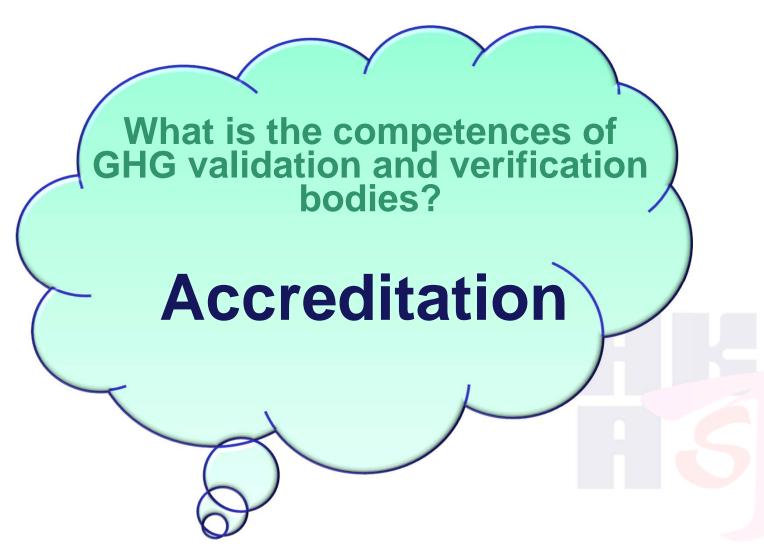
- Increase credibility of the reported GHG information
- Provide assurance to intended users of the reported information

















**Accreditation** 

GHG Validation/ Verification Body Standards: ISO 14064-3, ISO 14065, ISO 14066



**Validation / Verification** 

Reported GHG Information

Standards: ISO 14064-1 / ISO 14064-2 / ISO/TS 14067







#### Hong Kong Accreditation Service

香港認可處

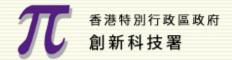




#### Hong Kong Accreditation Service

#### 香港認可處

 Hong Kong Accreditation Service (HKAS) is part of Innovation and Technology Commission of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) Government.





• Established in 1985 (formerly named as HOKLAS), HKAS is the official accreditation body (認可資格頒授機構) in Hong Kong



- Support the Hong Kong testing and certification industry, provide accreditation services under 3 schemes:
  - ➤ HOKLAS (香港實驗所認可計劃)



> HKCAS (香港認證機構認可計劃)



➤ HKIAS (香港檢驗機構認可計劃)







### Accreditation Programme for GHG Validation & Verification Bodies

 Under Hong Kong Certification Body Accreditation Scheme (HKCAS)



- at organisation and project levels (launched in Dec 2012)
- for carbon footprint of a product (CFP) study report (launched in Jun 2014)
- One accredited GHG verification body (at organisation level)







 Some GHG programmes may require certification by GHG V/VB of the greenhouse gas performance achieved by responsible parties over a specified period of time. Such certification activities are not covered under this HKAS accreditation.

 HKAS accredited GHG V/VBs are allowed to issue accredited GHG verification/validation statements.



#### Features of HKAS Accreditation

- Voluntary
- Rigorous assessment and monitoring (through surveillance and reassessment) based on international standards
- Independent and impartial
- International recognition







#### International Recognition

- HKAS is a signatory to
  - Mutual Recognition Arrangement (MRA) of International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (ILAC) and Asia Pacific Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation Mutual Recognition Arrangement (ALPAC)
  - Multilateral Recognition Arrangement (MLA) of International Accreditation Forum (IAF) and Pacific Accreditation Cooperation (PAC)
- 95 MRA/MLA partners in 94 economies (as at February 2017)





 HKAS' PAC MLA extended to GHG Validation and Verification in June 2015.

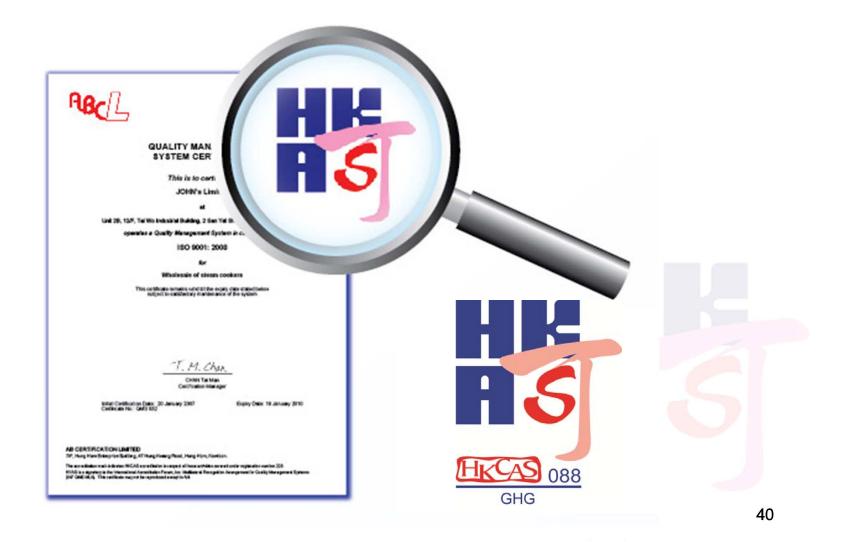
 HKAS is the 5th PAC MLA signatory in GHG. The first batch signatories are TAF (Chinese Taipei), JAB (Japan), Ema (Mexico) and ANSI (USA). The 6th signatory is SLAB (Sri Lanka).





## How to identify accredited GHG validation / verification statement?

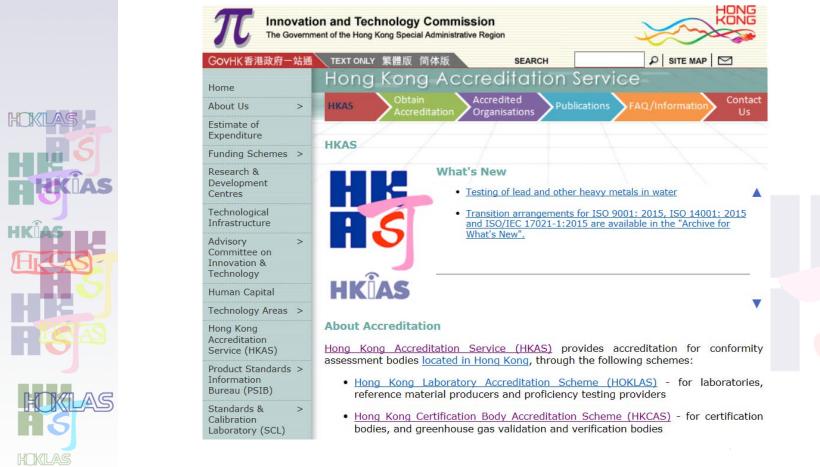






#### For more information on HKAS ...

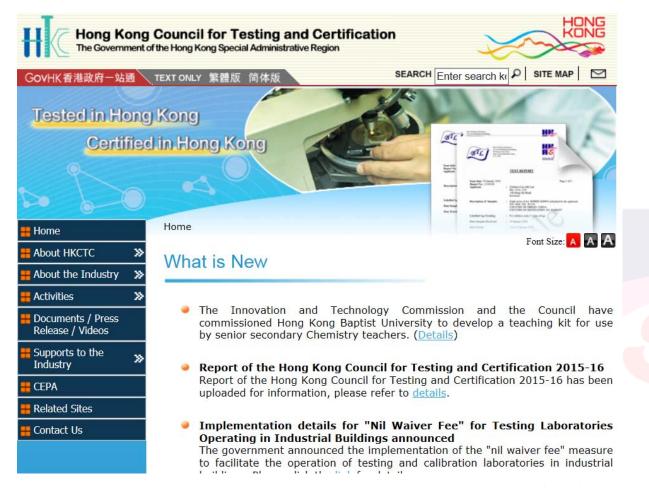
#### Please visit HKAS website at <a href="http://hkas.gov.hk">http://hkas.gov.hk</a>





## For more information on testing and certification industry ...

Please visit HKCTC website at <a href="http://www.hkctc.gov.hk">http://www.hkctc.gov.hk</a>









#### **Thank You**

